# Wrap up

Professor Samer Bagaeen











Professor of Planning & Resilient Systems at the University of Kent Technical Director with the Environmental Planning team at Arcadis Elected Councillor at Brighton and Hove since 2019 (re-elected 2023) Set up the Brighton Planning School in 2008 and the Kent Planning School in 2018





Chartered Town Planner & Design Council Expert

Trustee of the Royal Town Planning Institute (2023-2025) and Chair of the RTPI's International Committee in 2023 Worked with the Rockefeller Foundation's global resilience programme as an Associate Director

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In Kent, managed Cultural Colocation, a Creative Estuary project funded by the Cultural Development Fund (2020-2023) and now a Board Member for Creative Estuary (2023-2026) Camille Martel

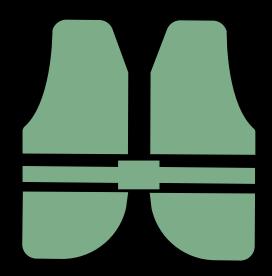
Small boats crossings – Search & Rescue (SAR) France-UK

Stop the Boats both an English & French priority (political optics versus ability to deliver in practice)

Border as a practice – look at where border controls take place

Pull factor theory – search & rescue detrimental to efforts to dissuade migration (surely this is the case in a number of places)

What is the EU role? Why is this only a French-British problem to solve?



### <u>EU Action Plan for the</u> <u>Central</u> <u>Mediterranean\_en.pd</u> <u>f (europa.eu)</u>

#### EU ACTION PLAN FOR THE CENTRAL MEDITERRANEAN

2022 irregular arrivals to the European Union have increased across all routes confirming ce more the need to find sustainable and structural European solutions to our common allenges based on the comprehensive approach set out in the New Pact on Migration and Jlum, including renewed action on the external dimension of migration.

Adopting the Pact in all its aspects remains the main priority. In the framework of the gradual approach adopted earlier this year under the French Presidency, the Czech Presidency is advancing the discussions on solidarity balanced along with responsibility, ahead of the Justice and Home Affairs Council of 8 December 2022.

The October Justice and Home Affairs Council had addressed the recent evolutions in the Western Balkans migratory route, which has also recently seen a large increase in migratory movements. The discussion focused, in particular, on the visa policy of the Western Balkan region and the key areas for cooperation with the Western Balkan partners, identifying common initiatives to be deployed to step up European action.

Latest events have put a spotlight on the **Central Mediterranean route** where over 90 000 migrants and refugees arrived in 2022 departing mainly from Libya and Tunisia, and originating primarily from Egypt, Tunisia, and Bangladesh an increase of over 50% in comparison to 2021. Most of these arrivals reached the European Union after hazardous journeys, and search and rescue operations at sea.

The European Union has been addressing this issue over the past years, including through targeted outreach towards third countries (i.e., Tunisia, Egypt, and Bangladesh) to strengthen cooperation on the fight against smuggling and targeted actions along the routes (i.e., Niger) through the reinforcement of border and coast guard capacities, enhanced

#### Robin

A comparative approach to cross-border cooperation

In the dynamics of channel crossings...., logistics flows are critical

The role of elected politicians (in Brittany)

#### Nathan

The impact of Interreg collaboration and its impact on local authorities in the region (financial contributions)

Interreg 2 Seas

Kent County Council

The role of the elected leaders and those that are civil servants or technical advisors

The different mandates for counties, French departer

## **Connected Communities**

Value of EU Grant to Kent County Council - €748,856

Name of funding programme - Interreg Channel Programme

Start and end dates - May 2019 to April 2023

This €5.09 million 4-year project is co-financed with European Regional Development Funding through the Interreg France Channel England Programme. The project has received €3.5 million ERDF Funding through the Interreg France Channel England Programme.

Through the Connected Communities initiative, a new Social Prescribing Plus service will be tested in several pilot areas in Kent. This will be delivered by the Public Protection Group which has significant experience working on the front line with residents, in particular vulnerable residents, and within communities, for example tackling anti-social behaviour.



European Regional Development Fund

### Key benefits for Kent

A new Social Prescribing operating model will be trialled and tested in Kent pilot localities.

Opportunities for Kent to benefit from shared learning from European partners.

# Kent overwhelmingly votes to leave the EU

() 24 June 2016





- Only Tunbridge Wells (inland) voted to stay
- Loss of competence of county councils
- The conversion of country councils into regional powerhouses as part of a devolution deal

**OUR COUNCIL STRATEGY 2022-2026** 

**LEADER'S FOREWORD 03 KENT'S STRATEGIC CONTEXT 04 OUR RESPONSE 10 CORPORATE EQUALITY OBJECTIVES 12 PRIORITIES FOR KENT 14 PRIORITY 1: LEVELLING UP KENT 16 PRIORITY 2: INFRASTRUCTURE FOR COMMUNITIES 28 PRIORITY 3: ENVIRONMENTAL STEP CHANGE 40 PRIORITY 4: NEW MODELS OF CARE AND SUPPORT 50** HOW WE WILL KNOW WE ARE ON TRACK 60

• Framing Kent's Future - Our Council Strategy 2022-2026

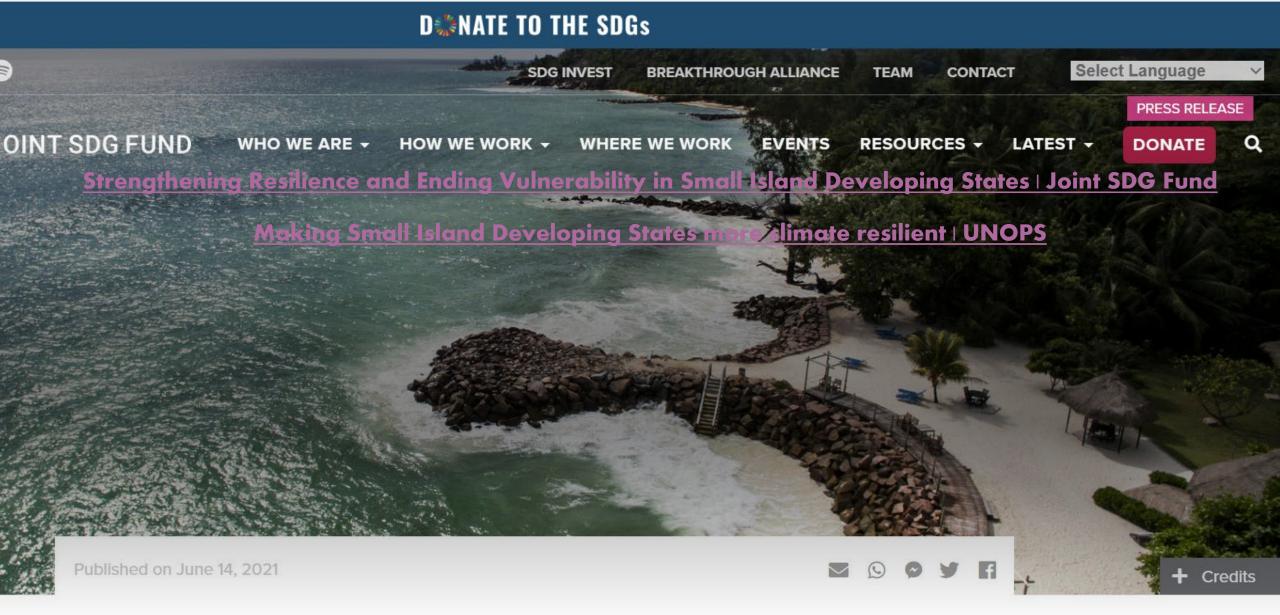
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### Island States must bolster resilience to existential climate thre-



### Limits of transnational cooperation in the Carribean

- Extremely fragmented area
- Governments across the Caribbean will need to re-think how they work with the cruise industry in a more cohesive and integrated way.
- Close attention must also be paid to improving local infrastructure and to facilitating the involvement of local people
- Maintaining biodiversity in the area



**Strengthening Resilience and Ending Vulnerability in Small Island Developing States** 

## Dynamics of cooperation in the Mediterranean



European Commission

#### Horizon Europe encourages

Euro-Mediterranean cooperation in Research & Innovation

Con ?

April 2023



"The Mediterranean Initiative under Horizon Europe addresses our shared political priorities: health, renewable energy and climate change. Through international cooperation in R&I, we will improve the resilience of the Euro-Mediterranean region to current and future socio-economic challenges".

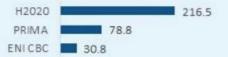
Mariya Gabriel Commissioner for Innovation, Research, Culture, Education and Youth

### Health Energy Climate Change

# More comprehensive & more inclusive?



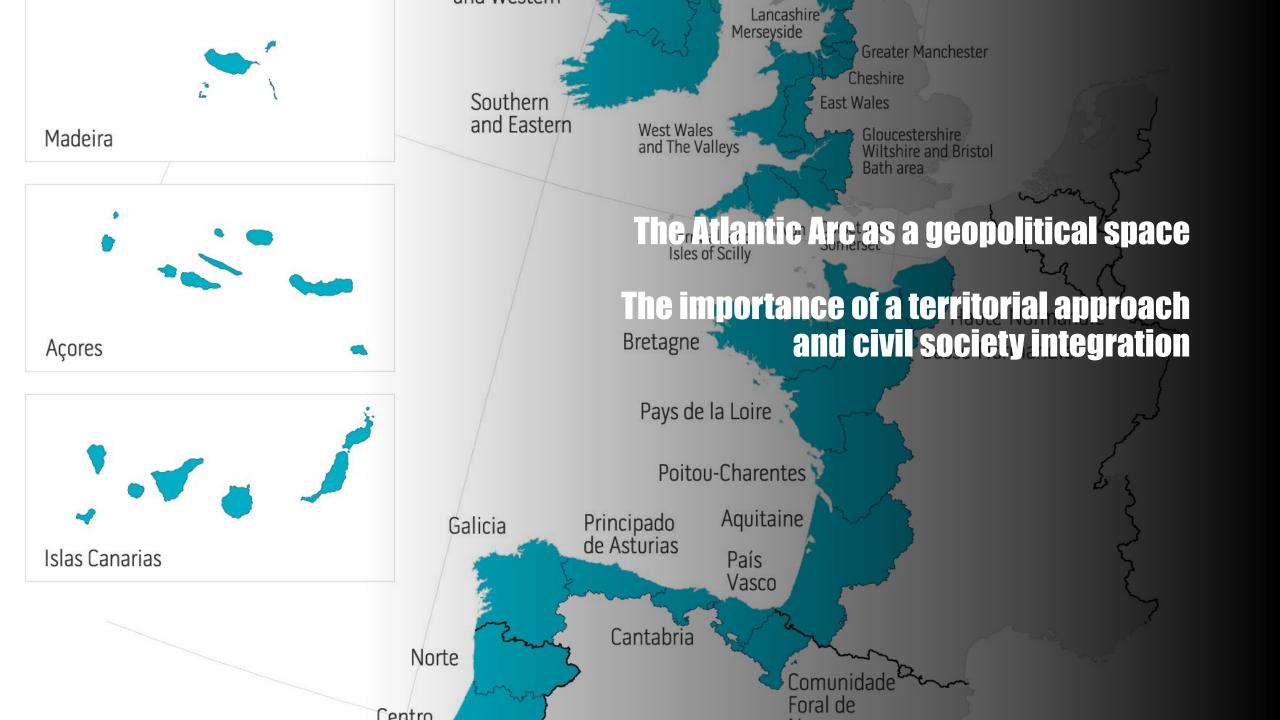
#### EU contribution, EUR mn



#### Number of projects







# nsurance resilence nsurers can promote resilience e face of climate change

### **FLOOD**RE



## Roundtables

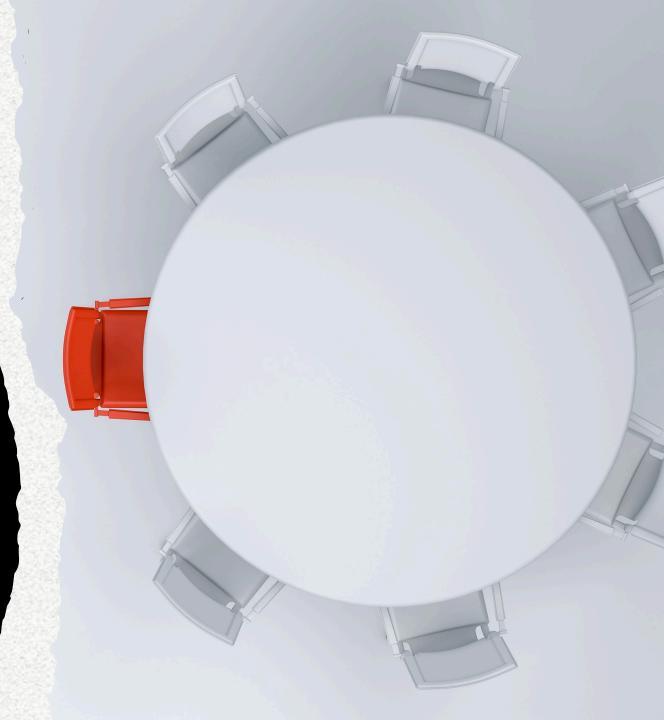
Active government decision: waive entry visas for the Rugby World Club

Millions of British and French nationals cross the borders / there is also complimentarity

Trust between nations critical

Work going on in Kent at the Port of Dover using data/tech to enable speedier crossings (EU digitalization of ports also mentioned)

Political boundaries + collaborations / functional boundaries + collaborations



## Borderla

Identity and belonging at edge of England

### Phil Hubbard

## Merci!

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## Borderland

Identity and belonging at the edge of England

Hubbard 6